

The history of the development of the homeopathic method in Tomsk 1902–2020
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SUMMARY

The article will be of interest to doctors, students, researchers, healthcare organizers who seek to learn the history of the development of the homeopathic method in Tomsk.

The relevance of the article is due to the growing interest in the history of the development of the homeopathic method in Russia.

The aim of the work was to study the influence of the state and public organizations on the development of the homeopathic method in the period from 1902 to 2020 in Tomsk.

Objectives: to study the history of the development of the homeopathic method in Tomsk on the basis of archival documents, eyewitness memories, orders of the Ministry of Health of the RSFSR, documents of the Russian homeopathic society and other sources.

They used concrete historical and logical methods, an attempt to reproduce causal relationships and patterns of historical development.

Key words: history of medicine, homeopathic method, Tomsk regional public organization "Siberia Public Health", Russian Homeopathic Society, International Medical Homeopathic League (LMHI), TMI, Siberian State Medical University.

RESUME

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Tasks: on the basis of archival documents, eyewitness memories, orders of the Ministry of Health of the RSFSR, documents of the Russian homeopathic society and other sources to study history of the development of the homeopathic method in Tomsk.

Specific historical and logical methods, an attempt to reproduce cause and effect relationships and patterns of historical development were used.

Keywords: history of medicine, homeopathic method, Tomsk regional public organization "Siberia Public Health", Russian Homeopathic Society, International Medical Homeopathic League (LMHI), TMI, Siberian State Medical University.

In one of the oldest cities in Siberia, Tomsk, founded in 1604, an impetus to the development of medicine was given by the opening of the First Siberian Tomsk Imperial (named after His Imperial Majesty Alexander III) State Classical University in 1888.

The only faculty of medicine in a higher educational institution opened its doors to the students, headed by A.S. Dogel. The first professors were N.A. Gezehus (physics, first rector), E.A. Lehman (pharmacology), S.I. Zalessky (chemistry), S.I. Korzhinsky (botany), V.N. Veliky, A.M. Zaitsev (geology), N.F. Kashchenko (zoology), N.M. Maliev (anatomy), A.S. Dogel (histology).

The city became attractive not only for those who aspired to get a higher medical education, but also for enthusiasts who want to develop, in modern terms, new medical directions and services.

The State Archives of the Tomsk Region keeps the File of the Tomsk Provincial Office No. 302 (26.10.1902–02.02.1903). The first page of the case is a petition to the medical department of the Tomsk Provincial Administration of the Kain petty bourgeoisie LS Yanovsky, "having 3rd site on Voskresenskaya Gora, NovoKarlovskaia Street, his house number 23 ", in which Leonid Savelyevich wished to open a Homeopathic Pharmacy in Tomsk: "... I have the honor to humbly ask you to grant me permission to do so. The management and responsibility for the conduct of the entire case will be entrusted to an experienced pharmacist, and I also undertake to comply exactly with all the rules and regulations for the owners of Homeopathic pharmacies. Tomsk, October 26, 1902 ".

In November, at a meeting of the General Presence of the Provincial Administration, it was determined: "according to the appendix to v.36 XIII inst. medical., ed. 1892, the right to open homeopathic pharmacies and their management is given only to the examined pharmacists and pharmacists, the applicant does not have a pharmaceutical scientific degree and therefore cannot start a homeopathic pharmacy, determined by his journal; the aforementioned petition of Yanovsky to reject, and to announce it to him through the Tomsk City Police Department ". Yanovskiy L.S. left Tomsk and went to Germany.

It is quite obvious from the petition that in those years there were already rules for the organization and functioning of homeopathic pharmacies, professional cadres were being trained - examined pharmacists in the field of homeopathy. Apparently, the innovative idea of opening a pharmacy came from the enterprising Mr. Yanovsky L.S. due to the fact that in Tomsk there was already a demand for homeopathic medicines.

Until 1917, Tomsk residents had their own private homeopathic practice. One of them - Zametalin Ivan Ivanovich (1863–1930) - co-owner of the Vologda butter plant, settled in Tomsk in 1914. In the Orthodox and strict Zametalins family, 9 children were born. A father with many children, probably taking care of the health of his children, joined the supporters of the development of homeopathy and received

a license from the "Society of Followers of Homeopathy", which was founded in St. Petersburg in 1881.

Soon, a metal plaque appeared on the door of his apartment with the inscription "Private practice. Mr. Ivan Ivanovich Zametalin ". He treated household members and provided assistance to everyone who turned to him. Many years have passed since the death of a follower of homeopathy, and in the post-war years, the grandchildren, dismantling the pantry, found, in addition to icons, forms for cottage cheese Easter, toes, ceramic vessels, books on homeopathy and a leather case measuring 30 by 30 centimeters, which was divided into many sections with dark glass bottles with Latin inscriptions, in which solutions (drops) were poured. It was Ivan Ivanovich's homeopathic medicine cabinet.

The city watchmen said that before the revolution, homeopathic medicines were sold in the "Pozner and Novi" pharmacy store, where my grandfather Mikhail Nikitovich Bakin (1898–1970) served as a pharmacy apprentice. How many glassware he washed when he was preparing for the exam for a pharmaceutical assistant! After all, there was much to strive for: pupils received salaries of 300–350 rubles, and assistants - 900–950 rubles. The revolutionary events disrupted the plans of the pharmaceutical apprentice.

In 1930, the Faculty of Medicine was transformed into the Tomsk Medical Institute, in which Academician of the USSR Academy of Medical Sciences, Professor D.D. Yablokov. After graduating from the Ufa Theological Seminary D.D. Yablokov entered the medical department of the Physics and Mathematics Faculty of the Perm branch of Petrograd University. In 1918 Dmitry Yablokov was mobilized as a paramedic into the White Army. In November 1919 he joined the Red Army, served on the fronts of the Civil War. In 1920, Dmitry Dmitrievich was sent to continue his studies at Tomsk University. In 1923 he graduated from the Faculty of Medicine of Tomsk University, then worked his way up from an intern in the clinic of his teacher M.G. Kurlov to the head of the department of faculty therapy (1941-1979).

In 1925 D.D. Yablokov was the first in Siberia to use therapeutic pneumothorax; in 1929, together with A.S. Vishnevsky performed work on the topic: "Pneumoperitoneum as a diagnostic method." In 1937, Dmitry Dmitrievich defended his doctoral dissertation "On the treatment of pulmonary and serous membranes tuberculosis with gold salts" and was elected to the post of head of the department of hospital therapy at the Tomsk Medical Institute (until 1941). During the Great Patriotic War D.D. Yablokov is the chief city therapist and consultant in Tomsk evacuation hospitals. Many patients who knew Dmitry Dmitrievich claimed that the professor prescribed homeopathic medicines. Unfortunately, this has not yet been documented.

On July 1, 1991, the Ministry of Health of the RSFR issued order No. 115 "On the development of the homeopathic method in medical practice and the improvement of the organization of providing the population with homeopathic medicines" (invalidated on the basis of the order of the Ministry of Health of Russia dated 05/27/2002 No. 172, which stated that " taking into account the high demand for homeopathic care: to promote the functioning of the units of the homeopathic service on a self-supporting basis

basis, open homeopathic pharmacies, departments and offices, organize the industrial production of FPP (homeopathic medicines), develop a list of FPP, organize the supply of raw materials, training and internship for pharmacists and pharmacists, organize on the basis of the Moscow Medical Dental Institute. Semashko (rector Sokolov E.I.) of the center for postgraduate training of doctors, pharmacists and specialists with secondary education.

In 1991, the Russian Homeopathic Society was created in Moscow, the first president of which was D.Med.Sc. Rudakov I.A. In the same year in Tomsk the doctor of the medical unit "Stroitel" Bulyga N.A. organized a homeopathic reception and sent a pharmacist Ermolina Tamara to Kiev at his own expense for commercial courses on the production of FPP. At the same time, ready-made FPPs were already delivered to the city pharmacy No. 78, and ready-made FPPs were also packed there. At the same time, Professor L.A. Matveeva is sending the assistant of the department, Ph.D. E.I. Kondratyev for postgraduate training courses in homeopathy in Moscow.

In 1992, the President of the Russian Geographical Society, Doctor of Medical Sciences. Rudakov I.A. as head of the course of homeopathy at the Moscow Medical Stomatological Institute. Semashko conducts a seminar "Classical homeopathy" and a master class "Homeopathy in sexology" in Tomsk. Doctors of Tomsk participate in open medical appointments Kondé L.A., candidate of medical sciences, ophthalmologist, assistant of the Moscow Medical Dental Institute named after V.I. Semashko.

Firm "Atlas" (director L. Ogurtsov), actively publishes and sends to Tomsk not only the "Organon of Medical Art" by S. Hahnemann, but also articles, books on the history, methodology and development of homeopathy, repertoria, materia medica of homeopathic medicines of various authors - these were the first modern books on homeopathy for many doctors in the city. At that time it was not possible to scan books and, brought in one or two copies, they were reprinted in laboratories on reprint machines. And today, the publications of the early 90s on the shelves of home libraries serve specialists - A. Fegel, J. Charette, V.I. Varshavsky, "A Guide to the Use of Female Diseases" by Dr. Ruddock.

Head of the Department of Pharmacy of the Tomsk Region N.V. Yashchuk in response to complaints from patients that there is no production of homeopathic medicines in the city, in 1992 he sends two specialists from the Tomsk Department of Pharmacy: to the Kiev GIDUV at the department of technology of the pharmacist L.P. Telichko, and to the Moscow educational and methodological center for homeopathy of the pharmacist Smirnov N.V.

On the initiative of Ph.D. Kondratyeva E.I., assistant of the Department of Pediatrics of the Tomsk FUV, the Tomsk branch of the Russian Homeopathic Society, consisting of 10 people, is being created. Doctors who completed an advanced training course in homeopathy in Tomsk at the exit courses of postgraduate training, merged and registered a limited liability company, the Homeopathic Center "Akonit" (01.12.1992 to 26.09.2007).

On the basis of pharmacy number 69 (head NV Smirnova - pharmacist of the first qualification category, member of the Russian Geographical Society), the homeopathic center "Akonit" functioned: seven days a week, doctors of various

specialties who have mastered the homeopathic method: Karavaeva M.O. - pediatrician, E.I. Kondratyeva - pediatrician, Koshelskaya O.A. - cardiologist, Rudenko L.M. - nephrologist, Tulupova L.I. - therapist, Kuznetsova I.A. - pediatrician, Fedrunova O.F. - therapist, Khristolyubova E.I. - therapist, Murovannaya Yu.V. - oncologist, Schmidt S.K. - therapist, Pak I.R. - pediatrician, T.A. Kovaleva - pediatrician, Gidalevich V.Ya. - surgeon, E.B. Bukreeva - pulmonologist, Shatalina N.A. - pediatrician, Agieva N.F. - neurophysiologist, Telichko L.P. - pharmacist, Indukaeva I.A. - pharmacist.

In a specially designated block of the pharmacy, the pharmacist I. Kholodkova, who confirmed the certificate for the manufacture of OTC drugs in Moscow, produced homeopathic preparations according to doctors' prescriptions: mono- and complex recipes, triturations, granules from 3X to 1000 dilutions, drops, ointments, suppositories. They successfully studied at the Moscow educational center of the Russian Geographical Society and received certificates of pharmacists: Makarova N.P., Markova G.V. Raw materials for the manufacture were mined in the Tomsk Botanical Garden, in the apiary, at the Pencil Factory, in the forest, in the pharmaceutical garden. Krupka (lactose granules) was obtained from the Moscow pharmacy No. 7, we collaborated with the state pharmacy No. 118 in Novosibirsk.

In Seversk, a satellite city of Tomsk, doctors Kartashova I., Zabrodina O. organize consultative homeopathic appointments. Sibirtseva and in the children's hospital №1 infectious disease doctor Gieva G.M. treated children with severe forms of whooping cough, diphtheria, mumps, measles, dysentery, salmonellosis, croup syndrome, observing a faster recovery than children without homeopathic medicines. Ophthalmologist N.V. Retunskaya, a member of the Russian Geographical Society, conducted an appointment at Zdorovye Obsh LLC.

Order of November 29, 1995 №335 "On the use of the method of homeopathy in practical health care" made it possible to strengthen the position of homeopathy in the structure of Tomsk health care. Reception of a doctor using the homeopathic method was organized in city polyclinics No. 1, No. 2, No. 3, No. 6, No. 7, No. 8, in the regional health department, city hospital No. 3, in children's polyclinics No. 1, No. 2, in the state dental clinic No. 1, in children's hospital No. 2, in the children's department of the pediatric clinic of TMI, in the city and regional rehabilitation centers, in the Research Institute of Mental Health, in the Research Institute of Cardiology, in the Research Institute of Physical Methods of Treatment and Balneology, in the maternity hospital named after Semashko, in the homeopathic center "Akonit"; at the TMI clinic (Siberian State Medical University), there was a day hospital "Complex and classical homeopathy".

In 1996, a Tomsk delegation consisting of doctors and pharmacists took part in the international jubilee congress dedicated to the 200th anniversary of homeopathy in Novosibirsk, organized by the director of the Homeopathic Medical and Social Center N.M. Titieva together with the Ministry of Health of Russia (A.A. Karpeev) and the Scientific and Organizational Homeopathic Center of the Ministry of Health of the Russian Federation (Director T.L. Kiseleva) with the support of the Governor of the Novosibirsk Region V.P. Flies.

N.M. Titieva (founder of the official homeopathic service of the Novosibirsk region) donated raw materials for the preparation of rare FPP for the homeopathic center "Akonit", she often invited and cordially met Tomsk residents at educational events in Novosibirsk and

She repeatedly came to Tomsk with lectures and seminars on various issues of the clinical application of homeopathy.

Tomsk homeopathic pharmacy was quite representative: a pharmacy of the homeopathic center "Aconit" with a production department (since 2007 - a pharmacy "Turquoise"); homeopathic departments of state pharmacies # 2, # 78; production department of pharmacy No. 53; the pharmacy of the TMI clinics purchased FPP for the day hospital of the clinics. The turnover in the pharmacy # 78 of only the extemporal formulation of the homeopathic department was 10% of the total turnover of the pharmacy. Preschool children's institutions were widely provided with complex homeopathic remedies.

Doctors and pharmacists maintained professional ties with the departments of TMI: botany and inorganic chemistry; with the Faculty of Geology and Geography of TSU. This made it possible to make primary tinctures and grindings from local raw materials. Quality control was carried out by the control and analytical laboratory. Participation in annual conferences and seminars in Moscow, St. Petersburg, Novosibirsk made it possible to improve their qualifications: pharmacist L.P. Telichko. twice in the period 1991–2000. confirmed the highest category of pharmacist-organizer of homeopathic pharmacy. Homeopathy as an effective method of therapy, prevention, rehabilitation for various diseases has become established among the residents of the city and the region: more than a thousand visits from Tomsk residents of various ages were registered annually.

In 2004, the Tomsk regional public organization "Siberia Public Health" (TPOO "SOZ") was founded. The main activities in the field of supporting the development of the homeopathic method are: informing the medical community about the development of homeopathy through the media: radio, television, the newspaper "For medical personnel", an instant text messaging system for mobile and other platforms with support for voice and video communication WhatsApp in groups "Homeopathy Tomsk", "Homeopathy SFO".

Educational work in the field of homeopathy is carried out at seminars on the history of the development of the homeopathic method in Russia for students of the medical, pediatric faculty of the Siberian State Medical University, the Tomsk Theological Seminary, for pharmacists at the faculty of postgraduate education of the Siberian State Medical University, for families with children with disabilities. Lectures on the use of homeopathic medicines for regional organizations of the Society of Pensioners, the "School of Health" for patients with Parkinson's disease and their relatives, the Tomsk public organization of veterans (pensioners) of war, labor, the Armed Forces and law enforcement agencies. From 2002 to 2011, he headed the section "Orthodoxy and Homeopathy" within the framework of the Days of Slavic Written Language and Culture of Spiritual and Historical Readings in memory of the holy first teachers Cyril and Methodius in Tomsk. During 2004–2020. members of TPOO "SOZ" annually actively participate in the events of the International Medical Homeopathic League, the Russian Homeopathic Society (RGO), the St. Petersburg Homeopathic Association, congresses, congresses, conferences, seminars. The public organization continues its activities to promote the promotion and development

homeopathic method price Tomsk |

In 2020, the homeopathic method on the territory of Tomsk is represented by the following organizations: pharmacy "Turquoise"; homeopathic doctor's appointments are carried out in two commercial centers LLC "Shining", LLC "Center for Biological Medicine". On the Tabletka.ru website, you can find information about the availability of complex homeopathic medicines in the city's pharmacies.

New economic conditions, structural changes in the state health care system, the introduction of procedures and protocols for the provision of medical care, changes in the organization of the methods of providing drugs and registration of FPP, the peculiarities of the organizational position of the homeopathic method in Russia in the 21st century - all this created unfavorable conditions for to preserve and develop the achievements that were achieved in Tomsk, thanks to the creative initiative of individual specialists, public organizations, support of state legislative initiatives to strengthen the status of homeopathy in the XX century.

CONCLUSION

Despite some loss of positions of homeopathy in our city, the majority of specialists with long-term clinical homeopathic experience believe that the further development of the homeopathic method has good prospects. State regulation, together with the active position of public organizations, contributes to the development of homeopathy as one of the areas of integrative medicine.

In our opinion, in the future, the introduction of the specialty homeopathic physician and the approval of a unified educational standard for doctors wishing to master this specialty could create favorable conditions for the integration of the method into the modern health care system and enable patients to officially exercise the constitutional right to strengthen and restore their health. under the supervision of a doctor who has received postgraduate education in the specialty "Homeopathy".

State regulation, the activities of public organizations contribute to the development of the homeopathic method and its gradual integration into the modern health care system.

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